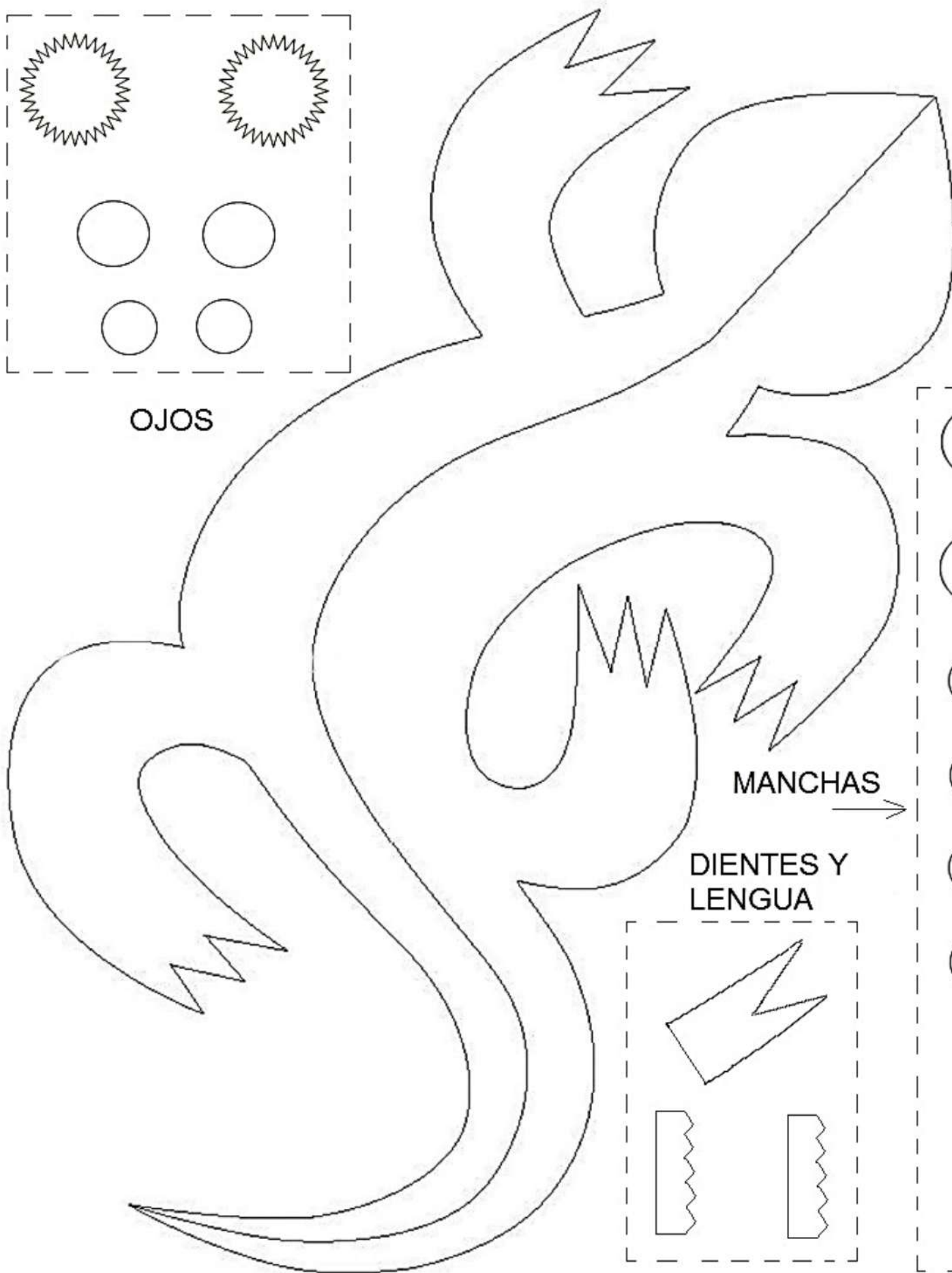


OJOS



MANCHAS →

DIENTES Y LENGUA

